

January 30, 2023

Angela Drysdale
VP, Regulatory Affairs
Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc.
10 Southgate Road
Scarborough, ME 04074

Device: BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test
EUA Number: EUA203107
Company: Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc.
Indication:

Non-prescription home use for the qualitative detection of nucleocapsid protein antigen from SARS-CoV-2 with self-collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 15 years or older, or adult collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged two years or older. This test is authorized for individuals with symptoms of COVID-19 within the first seven days of symptom onset when tested at least twice over three days with at least 48 hours between tests, and for individuals without symptoms or other epidemiological reasons to suspect COVID-19, when tested at least three times over five days with at least 48 hours between tests.

The BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test is to be performed only with the supervision of a telehealth proctor.

Dear Ms. Drysdale:

On December 16, 2020, based on your¹ request the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) issued an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) for emergency use of the BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test pursuant to Section 564 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (the Act) (21 U.S.C. §360bbb-3), for the indication stated in the letter.² Based on your request,

¹ For ease of reference, this letter will use the term “you” and related terms to refer to Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc.

² The December 16, 2020, letter authorized the BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test for the qualitative detection of nucleocapsid protein antigen from SARS-CoV-2. This test was authorized for prescription home use with self-collected observed direct anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 15 years or older who are suspected of COVID-19 by their healthcare provider within the first seven days of symptom onset. This test was

FDA reissued the letter in its entirety with revisions incorporated on April 12, 2021.³ In addition, FDA established additional Conditions of Authorization in response to the continued emergence of new variants of SARS-CoV-2 on September 23, 2021.⁴ Based on your request, FDA reissued the letter in its entirety with revisions incorporated on February 4, 2022.⁵ Based on your request, FDA also granted an update to the BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test on January 7, 2022.⁶ On April 12, 2022, FDA acknowledged updates to the labeling to address conformance with Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act and posted the updated labeling. On May 6, 2022, FDA acknowledged minor updates to the outer box labeling and posted the updated labeling. Further, FDA revised the authorized uses and established one additional Condition of Authorization requiring updates to product labeling regarding repeat, or serial, testing, for all currently authorized SARS-CoV-2 antigen tests on November 1, 2022.⁷

also authorized for prescription home use with adult-collected nasal swab samples from individuals aged four years or older who are suspected of COVID-19 by their healthcare provider within the first seven days of symptom onset. The BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test was to be performed only with the supervision of a telehealth proctor.

³ On April 12, 2021, the revisions to the December 16, 2020, letter and authorized labeling included: (1) revisions to the authorized labeling documents to include the option to scan the QR code on the test card using a computer to provider end users a Web-based option when using your product to accommodate for individuals that do not have a compatible smart phone/mobile device or prefer to use a laptop, (2) add additional images of the Extraction Reagent dropper bottle to include images of a bottle and ampoule, one of which will be included in the kit depending on kit size, (3) removal of Conditions Q. and R. that were fulfilled based on the information provided in the two supplement requests subject of this re-issuance, (4) updates to the outer box label, (5) addition of Home Test Button on The NAVICA App, and (6) updates to the Healthcare Provider Fact Sheet to reflect language used in more recent authorizations.

⁴ The Viral Mutation Revision Letter – September 23, 2021, can be accessed at:

<https://www.fda.gov/media/152406/download>.

⁵ On February 4, 2022, the revisions to the April 12, 2021, letter and authorized labeling included: (1) update the intended use from prescription to non-prescription use and remove “*who are suspected of COVID-19 by their healthcare provider within the first seven days of symptom onset,*” (2) update the intended use to include use with “*with self-collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 15 years or older with symptoms of COVID-19 within the first seven days of symptom onset*” and “*This test is also authorized for non-prescription home use with adult collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged two years or older with symptoms of COVID-19 within the first seven days of symptom onset,*” (3) update the intended use to include testing of “*self-collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 15 years or older, or adult collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged two years or older, with or without symptoms or other epidemiological reasons to suspect COVID-19 when tested twice over three days with at least 24 hours (and no more than 48 hours) between tests,*” (4) updates to the performance section to include the results of additional clinical testing, (5) updates to the Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers and Fact Sheet for Patients to reflect the updated intended use and also for consistency with language used in more recent authorizations, (6) updates to the letter to reflect the updated intended use, (7) add Conditions of Authorization (2) and (3) from the Viral Mutation Revision Letter – September 23, 2021 (V. and W.), (8) add Condition of Authorization M. to facilitate additional test kits numbers/options and Condition of Authorization R. to support serial testing, (9) removal of Condition of Authorization P. (from the April 12, 2021 letter) that has been fulfilled, (10) removal of Conditions of Authorization T., U. and R. (from the April 12, 2021 letter) due to the update to non-prescription use, (11) addition of Condition of Authorization U. and updates to the letter for consistency with language used in more recent authorizations, and (12) update to add use of an additional nitrocellulose membrane option.

⁶ On January 7, 2022, your request was granted to update the shelf-life expiration date of the BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test to 15 months at room temperature (28–30°C) based on the results of your ongoing stability studies.

⁷ The Repeat Testing Revision Letter - November 1, 2022, can be accessed at:

<https://www.fda.gov/media/162799/download>.

On December 20, 2022, you requested to amend your EUA. Based on that request, and having concluded that revising the February 4, 2022, EUA is appropriate to protect the public health or safety under section 564(g)(2)(C) of the Act (21 U.S.C. § 360bbb-3(g)(2)(C)), FDA is reissuing the February 4, 2022, letter in its entirety with revisions incorporated.⁸ Pursuant to section 564 of the Act and the Scope of Authorization (Section II) and Conditions of Authorization (Section IV) of this reissued letter, your product⁹ is now authorized for use consistent with the indication described above.

On February 4, 2020, pursuant to Section 564(b)(1)(C) of the Act, the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) determined that there is a public health emergency that has a significant potential to affect national security or the health and security of United States citizens living abroad, and that involves the virus that causes COVID-19. Pursuant to Section 564 of the Act, and on the basis of such determination, the Secretary of HHS then declared that circumstances exist justifying the authorization of emergency use of in vitro diagnostics for detection and/or diagnosis of the virus that causes COVID-19 subject to the terms of any authorization issued under Section 564(a) of the Act.¹⁰

FDA considered the totality of scientific information available in authorizing the emergency use of your product for the indication above. A summary of the performance information FDA relied upon is included in the Instructions for Use (identified below).

Having concluded that the criteria for issuance of this authorization under Section 564(c) of the Act are met, I am authorizing the emergency use of your product, described in the Scope of Authorization of this letter (Section II), subject to the terms of this authorization.

I. Criteria for Issuance of Authorization

I have concluded that the emergency use of your product meets the criteria for issuance of an authorization under Section 564(c) of the Act, because I have concluded that:

1. The SARS-CoV-2 can cause a serious or life-threatening disease or condition, including severe respiratory illness, to humans infected by this virus;

⁸ The revisions to the February 4, 2022, letter and authorized labeling include: (1) incorporating your response to Condition of Authorization (1) of the Repeat Testing Revision Letter dated November 1, 2022 to revise the authorized use(s) as required and described in Appendix A, and make various updates to the authorized labeling as required and described in Appendix B of the letter, (2) discontinuing the Fact Sheet for Individuals as the necessary information is contained in the authorized “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card” (3) deleting Condition of Authorization R. in the February 4, 2022, letter in accordance with the Repeat Testing Revision Letter dated November 1, 2022, and (4) updating the Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers to reflect the revised intended use, and for consistency with language used in more recent authorizations.

⁹ For ease of reference, this letter will use the term “your product” to refer to the BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test used for the indication identified above.

¹⁰ U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Determination of a Public Health Emergency and Declaration that Circumstances Exist Justifying Authorizations Pursuant to Section 564(b) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act*, 21 U.S.C. § 360bbb-3. 85 FR 7316 (February 7, 2020).

2. Based on the totality of scientific evidence available to FDA, it is reasonable to believe that your product may be effective in diagnosing COVID-19, and that the known and potential benefits of your product when used for diagnosing COVID-19, outweigh the known and potential risks of your product; and
3. There is no adequate, approved, and available alternative to the emergency use of your product.¹¹

II. Scope of Authorization

I have concluded, pursuant to Section 564(d)(1) of the Act, that the scope of this authorization is limited to the indication above.

Authorized Product Details

Your product is a lateral flow immunoassay intended for the qualitative detection of nucleocapsid protein antigen from SARS-CoV-2. This test is authorized for non-prescription home use with self-collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 15 years or older or adult collected observed anterior nasal (nares) swab samples from individuals aged 2 years or older. This test is authorized for individuals with symptoms of COVID-19 within the first seven days of symptom onset when tested at least twice over three days with at least 48 hours between tests, and for individuals without symptoms or other epidemiological reasons to suspect COVID-19, when tested at least three times over five days with at least 48 hours between tests. Your product does not differentiate between SARS-CoV and SARS-CoV-2. The BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test is to be performed only with the supervision of a telehealth proctor.¹² The BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test does not differentiate between SARS-CoV and SARS-CoV-2.

Results are for the identification of SARS-CoV-2 nucleocapsid protein antigen, which is generally detectable in anterior nasal (nares) swabs during the acute phase of infection. Positive results indicate the presence of viral antigens, but clinical correlation with patient history and other diagnostic information is necessary to determine infection status. Positive results do not rule out bacterial infection or co-infection with other viruses.

All negative results are presumptive and confirmation with a molecular assay, if necessary, for patient management, may be performed. Negative results do not rule out SARS-CoV-2 infection and should not be used as the sole basis for treatment or patient management decisions including infection control measures such as isolating from others and wearing masks. Negative results should be considered in the context of a patient's recent exposures, history and the presence of clinical signs and symptoms consistent with COVID-19. Individuals who test negative and continue to experience COVID-like symptoms of fever, cough and/or shortness of breath may still have SARS-CoV-2 infection and should seek follow up care from their healthcare provider.

¹¹ No other criteria of issuance have been prescribed by regulation under Section 564(c)(4) of the Act.

¹² For purposes of this EUA, a telehealth proctor is someone who has been trained to observe sample collection and provide instructions and result interpretation assistance to patients using your product. In general, the telehealth proctor that will observe testing through the NAVICA App is **not** a healthcare provider.

All healthcare providers will report all test results they receive from individuals who use the authorized product to relevant public health authorities in accordance with local, state, and federal requirements using appropriate LOINC and SNOMED codes, as defined by the [Laboratory In Vitro Diagnostics \(LIVD\) Test Code Mapping for SARS-CoV-2 Tests](#) provided by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

Your product is performed using observed anterior nasal (nares) samples from individuals aged 2 years or older. Your product is performed only with the supervision of a telehealth proctor. To use your product the individual must first log into the NAVICA software application (App) and select, “I Already Have a Test Kit.” Next, they visit the telehealth provider website to wait in queue to connect to the telehealth proctor before they are instructed to open the kit and start testing. When using your product, the individual performing the test under the supervision of a telehealth proctor must follow the instructions provided in the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card” when collecting the specimen, running the test procedure and interpreting the results.

The BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test includes the materials, or other authorized materials (as may be requested under Condition L. and M. below), required to collect the anterior nasal (nares) swab sample and perform the test procedure, as described in the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Healthcare Provider Instructions for Use” and the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card.”

Reporting to appropriate public health authorities will be handled by the telehealth proctor, based on the information submitted to the NAVICA App.

Your product includes an internal control test line that must generate the expected result for a test to be considered valid, as outlined in the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Healthcare Provider Instructions for Use” and the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card.”

The labeling entitled “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card” and the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Healthcare Provider Instructions for Use” (available at <https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/coronavirus-disease-2019-covid-19-emergency-use-authorizations-medical-devices/vitro-diagnostics-euas>), and the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag CARD HOME TEST Kit” box labels,¹³ NAVICA App and the “Fact Sheet for Healthcare Providers: Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc.- BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test”¹⁴ pertaining to the emergency use, are required to be made available as set forth in the Conditions of Authorization (Section IV), and are collectively referred to as “authorized

¹³ “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test” box labels include boxes for 1, and 2 test kits and “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test” box labels for additional test kits numbers/options as may be requested, and for which you receive appropriate authorization, in accordance with Condition M. below. BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test kits numbers/options are described in the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Healthcare Provider Instructions for Use.”

¹⁴ Note that the information typically found in a Fact Sheet for Individuals is contained in the authorized “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card” that will be available to end users as set forth in the Conditions of Authorization (Section IV).

labeling.”

The above described product, when accompanied by the authorized labeling as set forth in the Conditions of Authorization (Section IV) is authorized to be distributed and used under this EUA, despite the fact that it does not meet certain requirements otherwise required by applicable federal law.

I have concluded, pursuant to Section 564(d)(2) of the Act, that it is reasonable to believe that the known and potential benefits of your product, when used consistent with the Scope of Authorization of this letter (Section II), outweigh the known and potential risks of your product.

I have concluded, pursuant to Section 564(d)(3) of the Act, based on the totality of scientific evidence available to FDA, that it is reasonable to believe that your product may be effective in diagnosing COVID-19, when used consistent with the Scope of Authorization of this letter (Section II), pursuant to Section 564(c)(2)(A) of the Act.

FDA has reviewed the scientific information available to FDA, including the information supporting the conclusions described in Section I above, and concludes that your product (as described in the Scope of Authorization of this letter (Section II)) meets the criteria set forth in Section 564(c) of the Act concerning safety and potential effectiveness.

The emergency use of your product under this EUA must be consistent with, and may not exceed, the terms of this letter, including the Scope of Authorization (Section II) and the Conditions of Authorization (Section IV). Subject to the terms of this EUA and under the circumstances set forth in the Secretary of HHS’s determination under Section 564(b)(1)(C) of the Act described above and the Secretary of HHS’s corresponding declaration under Section 564(b)(1) of the Act, your product is authorized for the indication above.

III. Waiver of Certain Requirements

I am waiving the following requirements for your product during the duration of this EUA:

- Current good manufacturing practice requirements, including the quality system requirements under 21 CFR Part 820 with respect to the design, manufacture, packaging, labeling, storage, and distribution of your product, but excluding Subpart H (Acceptance Activities, 21 CFR 820.80 and 21 CFR 820.86), Subpart I (Nonconforming Product, 21 CFR 820.90), and Subpart O (Statistical Techniques, 21 CFR 820.250).

IV. Conditions of Authorization

Pursuant to Section 564(e) of the Act, I am establishing the following conditions on this authorization:

Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc. (You) and Authorized Distributor(s)¹⁵

¹⁵ “Authorized Distributor(s)” are identified by you, Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc., in your EUA submission as an entity allowed to distribute your product.

- A. Your product must comply with the following labeling requirements: the intended use statement in 21 CFR 809.10(a)(2), (b)(2); adequate directions for use in 21 U.S.C. 352(f) and 21 CFR 809.10(b)(5), (7), and (8); appropriate limitations on the use of the device including information required under 21 CFR 809.10(a)(4); and any available information regarding performance of the device, including requirements under 21 CFR 809.10(b)(12).
- B. You and authorized distributor(s) must make available on your website(s) all authorized labeling, excluding NAVICA App that is otherwise available. Your product is shipped with the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag CARD HOME TEST Kit” box label (see Footnote 13).
- C. You and authorized distributor(s) must maintain records of customer complaint files and report to FDA any significant complaints about usability or deviations from the established performance characteristics of which you and authorized distributor(s) become aware.
- D. You and authorized distributor(s) must inform relevant public health authorities of this EUA, including the terms and conditions herein, and any updates made to your product and/or the authorized labeling.
- E. Through a process of inventory control, you and authorized distributor(s) must maintain records of the locations (e.g., pharmacies, doctor’s offices, etc.) to which your product is distributed and the number of your product distributed to each location.
- F. You and authorized distributor(s) must collect information on the performance of your product and have a process in place to track adverse events, including any occurrence of false positive or false negative results and significant deviations from the established performance characteristics of the product of which you become aware and report any such events to FDA in accordance with 21 CFR Part 803. Serious adverse events, especially unexpected biosafety concerns, should immediately be reported to the Division of Microbiology (DMD)/Office of Health Technology 7 (OHT7)-Office of In Vitro Diagnostics/Office of Product Evaluation and Quality (OPEQ)/Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH) (via email: CDRH-EUAREporting@fda.hhs.gov).
- G. You and authorized distributor(s) are authorized to make available additional information relating to the emergency use of your product that is consistent with, and does not exceed, the terms of this letter of authorization.
- H. You and authorized distributors using your product must ensure that any records associated with this EUA are maintained until otherwise notified by FDA. Such records will be made available to FDA for inspection upon request.

Abbott Diagnostics Scarborough, Inc. (You)

- I. You must notify FDA of any authorized distributor(s) of your product, including the name, address, and phone number of any authorized distributor(s).
- J. You must provide authorized distributor(s) with a copy of this EUA and communicate to authorized distributor(s) any subsequent revisions that might be made to this EUA and its authorized accompanying materials, including the authorized labeling.
- K. You must provide an electronic copy of the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Kit Procedure Card” at the conclusion of the telehealth service to each individual. Additionally, you must provide the opportunity to request a copy of the “BinaxNOW COVID-19 Ag Card Home Test Healthcare Provider Instructions for Use” in paper form, and after such request, promptly provide the requested labeling without additional cost.
- L. You may request changes to this EUA for your product, including to the Scope of Authorization (Section II in this letter) or to the authorized labeling, including requests to make available additional authorized labeling specific to an authorized distributor. Such additional labeling may use another name for the product but otherwise must be consistent with the authorized labeling and shall not exceed the terms of authorization of this letter. Any request for changes to this EUA should be submitted to DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH and require appropriate authorization from FDA prior to implementation.
- M. You may request new box labels to allow additional test kits numbers/options for your product. Such additional labeling requests to this EUA should be submitted to and require concurrence of DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH prior to implementation.
- N. You must comply with the following requirements: Subpart H (Acceptance Activities, 21 CFR 820.80 and 21 CFR 820.86), Subpart I (Nonconforming Product, 21 CFR 820.90), and Subpart O (Statistical Techniques, 21 CFR 820.250).
- O. You must have lot release procedures and the lot release procedures, including the study design and statistical power, must ensure that the product released for distribution meet the clinical and analytical performance claimed in the authorized labeling.
- P. If requested by FDA, you must submit your lot release procedures to FDA, including sampling protocols, testing protocols, and acceptance criteria, that you use to release lots of your product for distribution in the U.S. If such lot release procedures are requested by FDA, you must provide them within 48 hours of the request.
- Q. You must evaluate the analytical limit of detection and assess traceability¹⁶ of your product with any FDA-recommended reference material(s). After submission to and concurrence with the data by FDA, you will update your labeling to reflect the additional testing. Such labeling updates will be made in consultation with, and require concurrence of, DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH.

¹⁶ Traceability refers to tracing analytical sensitivity/reactivity back to an FDA-recommended reference material.

- R. You must ensure that any telehealth proctor, whether hired by you or a third-party, is appropriately trained with training materials as agreed to with DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH, on the processes for providing instructions and documenting results in the NAVICA App with respect to use of your product.
- S. You must ensure that any telehealth provider that provides services related to use of your product has processes in place to track and promptly report any adverse events or other performance concerns about the use of your product to you. You must ensure that such telehealth provider adequately trains appropriate personnel about such processes.
- T. You must submit your product for any FDA-recommended independent evaluation to confirm the performance characteristics of your test, if requested by FDA. After submission to and concurrence with the data by FDA, you will update your labeling to reflect the additional testing. Such labeling updates will be made in consultation with, and require concurrence of, DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH.
- U. You must evaluate the impact of SARS-CoV-2 viral mutations on your product's performance. Such evaluations must occur on an ongoing basis and must include any additional data analysis that is requested by FDA in response to any performance concerns you or FDA identify during routine evaluation. Additionally, if requested by FDA, you must submit records of these evaluations for FDA review within 48 hours of the request. If your evaluation identifies viral mutations that affect the stated expected performance of your device, you must notify FDA immediately (via email: CDRH-EUA-Reporting@fda.hhs.gov).
- V. If requested by FDA, you must update your labeling within 7 calendar days to include any additional labeling risk mitigations identified by FDA, such as those related to the impact of viral mutations on test performance. Such updates will be made in consultation with, and require concurrence of, DMD/OHT7/OPEQ/CDRH.

Conditions Related to Printed Materials, Advertising and Promotion

- W. All descriptive printed matter, advertising and promotional materials relating to the use of your product shall be consistent with the authorized labeling, as well as the terms set forth in this EUA and meet the requirements set forth in section 502(a), (q)(1), and (r) of the Act, as applicable, and FDA implementing regulations.
- X. No descriptive printed matter, advertising or promotional materials relating to the use of your product may represent or suggest that this test is safe or effective for the detection of SARS-CoV-2.
- Y. All descriptive printed matter, advertising and promotional materials relating to the use of your product shall clearly and conspicuously state that:
 - This product has not been FDA cleared or approved; but has been authorized by FDA under an EUA;

- This product has been authorized only for the detection of proteins from SARS-CoV-2, not for any other viruses or pathogens; and,
- The emergency use of this product is only authorized for the duration of the declaration that circumstances exist justifying the authorization of emergency use of in vitro diagnostics for detection and/or diagnosis of COVID-19 under Section 564(b)(1) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 360bbb-3(b)(1), unless the declaration is terminated or authorization is revoked sooner.

The emergency use of your product as described in this letter of authorization must comply with the conditions and all other terms of this authorization.

V. Duration of Authorization

This EUA will be effective until the declaration that circumstances exist justifying the authorization of the emergency use of in vitro diagnostics for detection and/or diagnosis of COVID-19 is terminated under Section 564(b)(2) of the Act or the EUA is revoked under Section 564(g) of the Act.

Sincerely,

Namandjé N. Bumpus, Ph.D.
Chief Scientist
Food and Drug Administration

Enclosure